

Nano

a nature research solution

肖娟秀 (Ph. D)

产品经理

2017年10月26日

2015年5月两个科学出版商宣布合并



SPRINGER NATURE

- Nature Research
- Springer Research
- Open Research

Nano是在2016年6月15日以Nature Research组合的一部分推出

What is Nano?

A comprehensive nanotechnology-specific database has been launched as part of the Nature Research portfolio.

On 15 June 2016, Springer Nature launched Nano, the first non-journal-type product to be marketed by the company within the Nature Research portfolio. Nano is a database, but it is also a discovery tool. It is designed to provide researchers in academia and industry a simple way to retrieve information on nanomaterials and nanodevices. Over 200,000 profiles have been created, and each is based on information extracted mainly from research articles published in 30 journals. By searching the database, users are presented with at-a-glance information on different types of materials or devices related to the keyword used, including composition and properties, and including the source articles and patents from which the information has been extracted.

Realizing a comprehensive catalogue of nanomaterials and nanodevices is important, particularly now, as after

a few decades of intense research to understand the fundamental properties of nanostructures, efforts have now shifted to incorporate such structures in commercial devices. But creating a comprehensive catalogue of nano-objects is no easy task. The main challenge is, and possibly will always be, deciding what goes in and what stays out. What size can be used as a threshold under which a material becomes a nanomaterial? The only useful answer is that a nanomaterial has qualitatively different physical and chemical properties from its bulk counterpart, and the size at which this happens varies with each material. To complicate matters, nanomaterials are studied by physicists, engineers, chemists and biologists, and information is scattered in a wide variety of publications.

A product such as Nano can help. By collecting information from

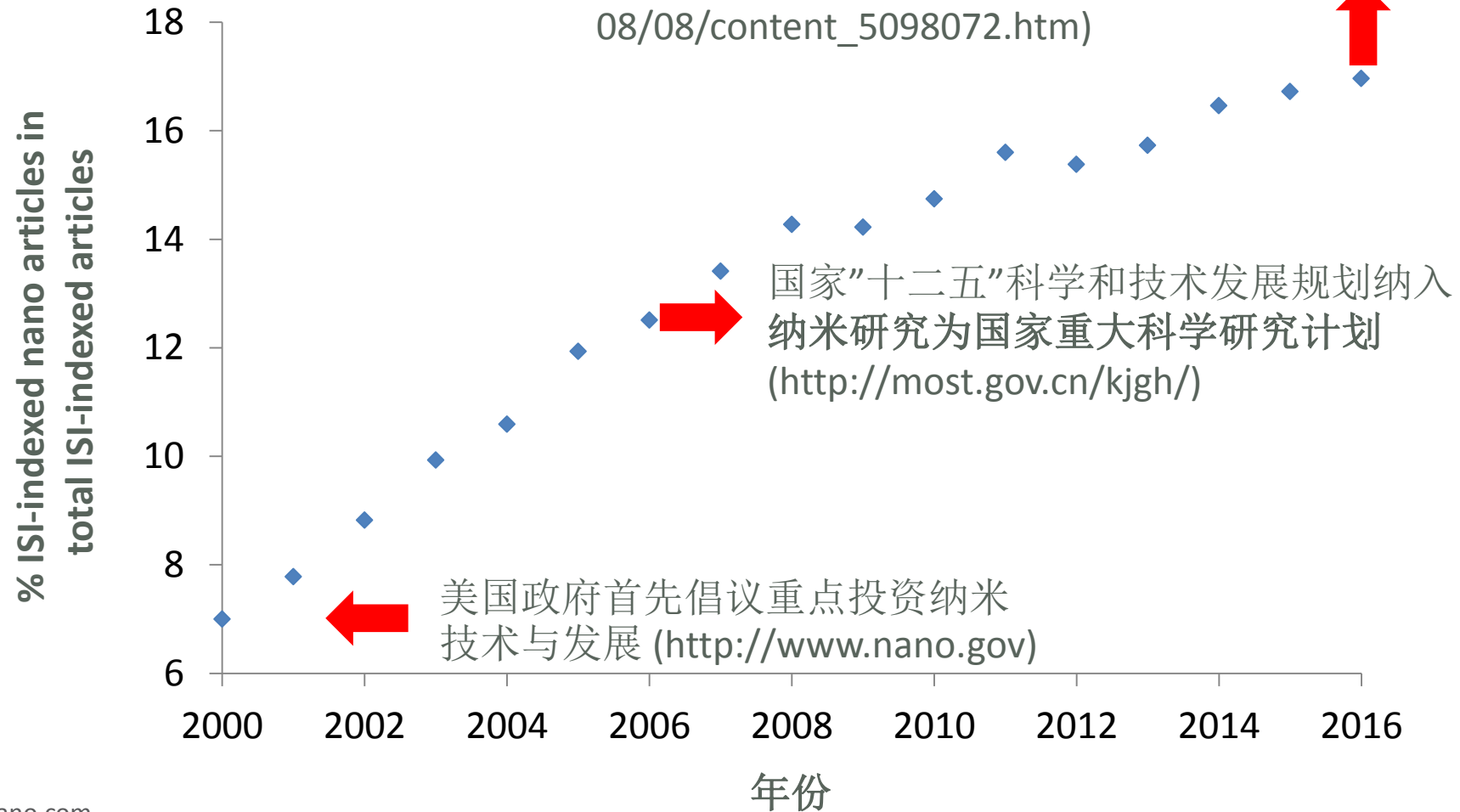
research articles and patents, it follows the definition of nanomaterials and nanodevices used by the community. Furthermore, the information is not only gathered from specific nanoscience and nanotechnology journals, such as ours or *Nano Letters*, but also from journals such as *Science*, *Angewandte Chemie International Edition* and *Advanced Materials*, to list only a few.

Nano will grow to include more comprehensive information in the future. The plan for the rest of 2016 is to include information from a larger number of journals and to keep updating the database by including information from new publications. In the meantime, the product is ready to be used and we invite you to explore its functionalities, which can be done via institutional trials at <http://nano.nature.com/>. □

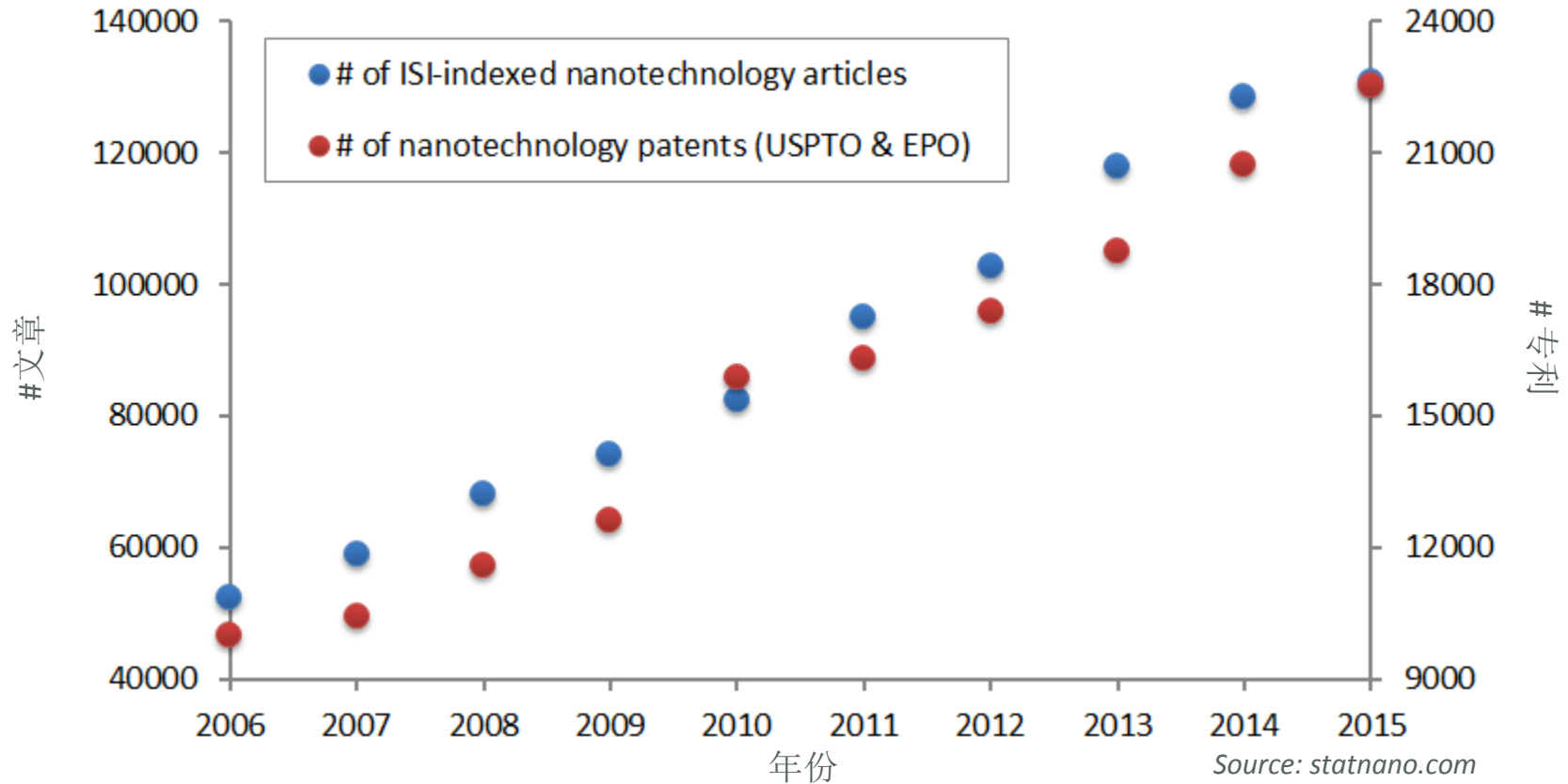
Corrected after print: 20 July 2016

纳米科技在国家战略里的重要性

国家“十三五”科技创新规划纳入纳米研究为国家科技重大专项、重大科学突破技术及战略性前瞻性重大科学问题
(http://www.gov.cn/zhengce/content/2016-08/08/content_5098072.htm)



纳米科学技术—飞速发展的科研领域



- 海量的信息和数据分散在各种期刊和专利之中，为了有效的管理和高效的沟通，亟需对信息进行甄别，分类以及索引。
- 对于“纳米材料”，目前并没有一个标准的术语命名。

纳米科技发展概览

FIGURE 1 | GROWTH OF NANOSCIENCE.

The total output of papers related to nanoscience and technology published in journals listed in the SCl has been growing for the past two decades.

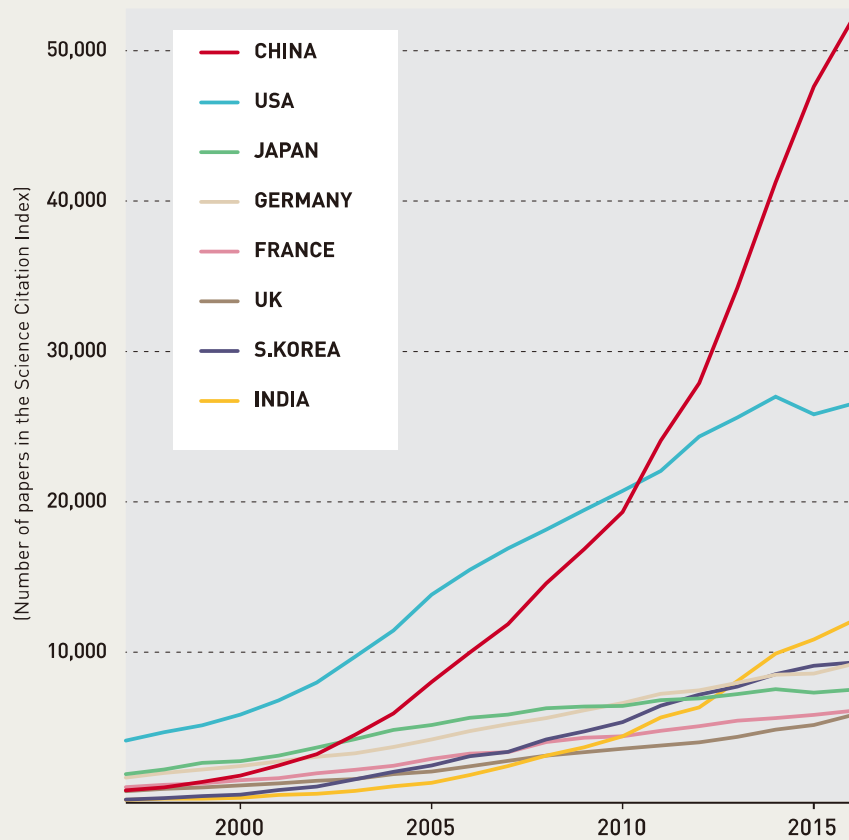
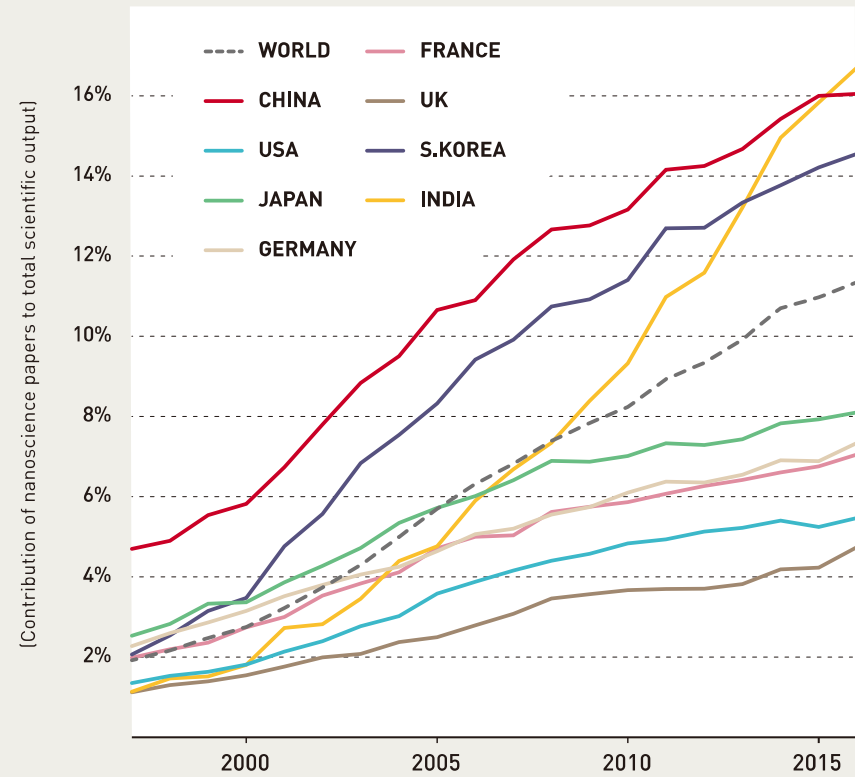


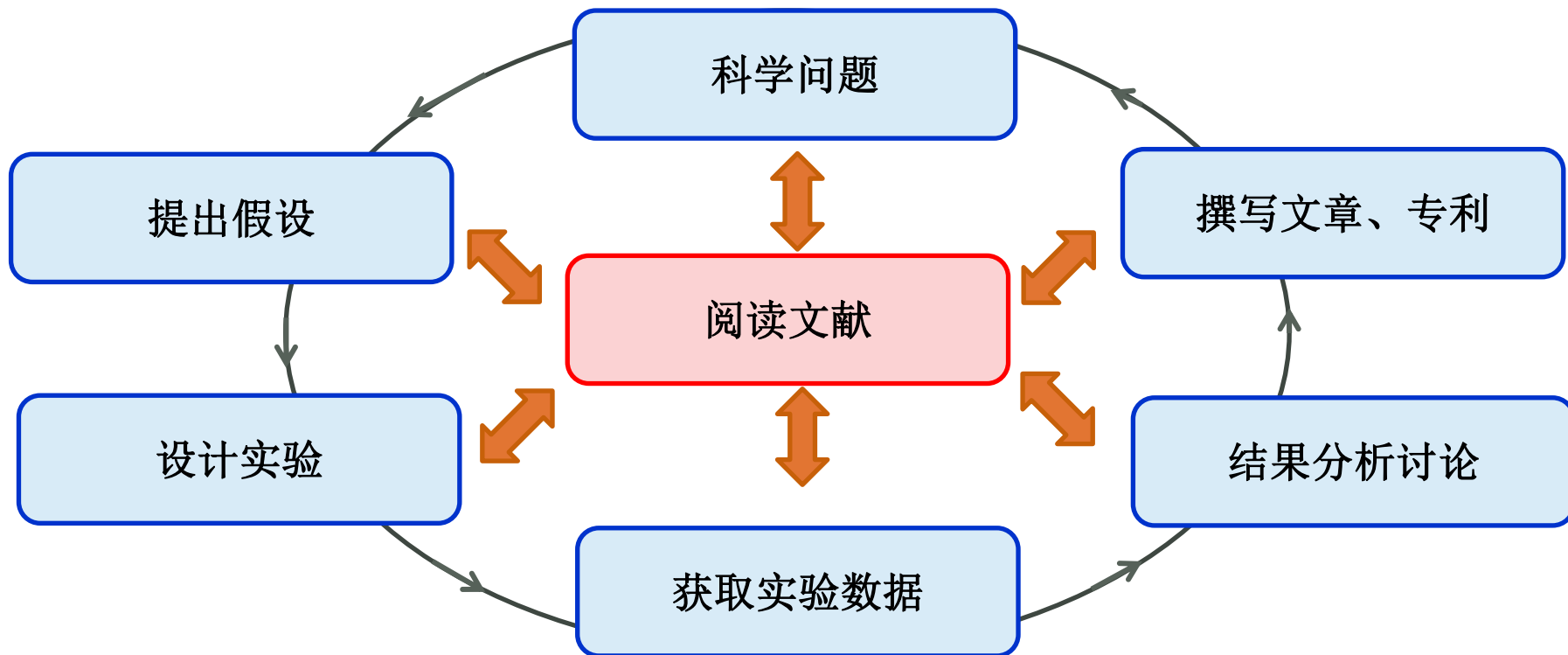
FIGURE 2 | CONTRIBUTION OF NANOSCIENCE TO TOTAL SCIENTIFIC OUTPUT.

Papers related to nanoscience and technology represents an ever growing fraction of the total scientific output of most countries. For China, South Korea and India, that fraction is now well above the global average.



*中国纳米白皮书：国之利器，始于毫末

科研工作流程



纳米领域科研人员面临的搜索难题

1

命中率低：搜索结果大量不相关

2

步骤繁琐：确认相关性需要进入到原文

3

来源分散：相同或相似的纳米材料/器件信息分散在不同期刊

4

缺少汇总：针对某些确定性能或特殊应用的纳米材料没有统一汇总表

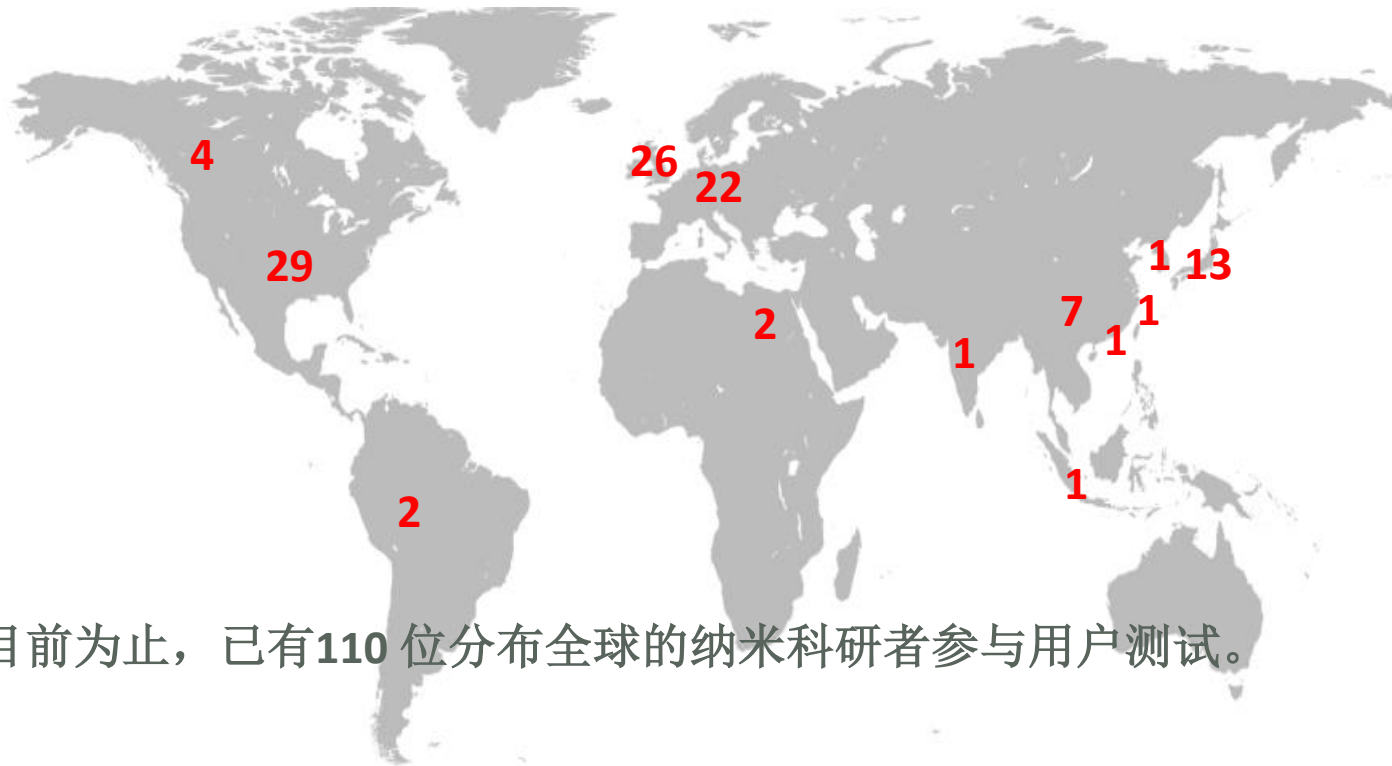
5

合成步骤缺少简介：纳米材料的合成方法和步骤的描述信息量大，阅读耗时、难以辨别与比较

Nano通过用户验证-----可靠的纳米搜索平台

- 基于**218**个网上访问对象和**28**位深入电话采访的早期市场调研结果，我们得到一致的反馈“纳米科学研究亟需一款专注于该领域的检索工具”，这让我们坚信启动了**Nano**项目有重大意义。
- 我们已经展开了多轮用户体验测试，来验证平台功能有效性和实用性，以确保**Nano**真正地为用户创造价值。与用户的互动从未止步.....

i



到目前为止，已有**110**位分布全球的纳米科研者参与用户测试。

Nano顾问委员会（更多在加入）



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Brigham and Women's Hospital
Harvard Medical School



Zhiyong Tang, PhD
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NCNST, CAS



Harald Krug, Prof.
Swiss Federal Laboratories for
Materials Science and Technology



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Prof. of Faculty of
Engineering, NUS

Case study #1 – A general search

nanosheets and electrical conductivity

Articles

About 79,900 results (0.12 sec)

Any time

Since 2017

Since 2016

Since 2013

Custom range...

Sort by relevance

Sort by date

include patents

include citations

Create alert

Synthesis of graphene-based **nanosheets** via chemical reduction of exfoliated graphite oxide

S Stankovich, [DA Dikin](#), RD Piner, KA Kohlhaas... - carbon, 2007 - Elsevier

... Synthesis of graphene-based **nanosheets** via chemical reduction of exfoliated graphite oxide. ... By nature, GO is **electrically** insulating (see below) and thus cannot be used, without further ... Notably, it has been demonstrated that the **electrical conductivity** of GO (and presumably its ...

☆ [🔗](#) Cited by 8840 [Related articles](#) [All 20 versions](#)

Processable aqueous dispersions of graphene **nanosheets**

[D Li](#), MB Müller, S Gilje, [RB Kaner](#)... - Nature nanotechnology, 2008 - nature.com

... work may lead to the development of a new generation of antistatic coatings that can combine **electrical conductivity** with transparency ... Synthesis of graphene-based **nanosheets** via chemical reduction of exfoliated graphite oxide. ... **Electric** field effect in atomically thin carbon films. ...

☆ [🔗](#) Cited by 6272 [Related articles](#) [All 15 versions](#)

Preparation and **electrical properties** of graphene **nanosheet**/Al₂O₃ composites

Y Fan, L Wang, [J Li](#), [J Li](#), S Sun, [F Chen](#), L Chen... - Carbon, 2010 - Elsevier

Fully dense graphene **nanosheet** (GNS)/Al₂O₃ composites with homogeneously distributed GNSs of thicknesses ranging from 2.5 to 20nm have been fabricated from ball milled expanded graphite and Al₂O₃ by spark plasma sintering. The percolation threshold of

☆ [🔗](#) Cited by 227 [Related articles](#) [All 8 versions](#)

Two-dimensional **nanosheets** produced by liquid exfoliation of layered materials

JN Coleman, [M Lotya](#), A O'Neill, [SD Bergin](#)... - ..., 2011 - science.sciencemag.org

... Tae Kim. School of **Electrical** Engineering, Korea University, Seoul, South Korea. ... 1 Optical characterization of **nanosheet** dispersions. ... We performed transmission electron microscopy (TEM) analysis on our dispersions, typically observing 2D flakes consisting of thin **nanosheets**. ...

☆ [🔗](#) Cited by 3049 [Related articles](#) [All 16 versions](#)

Comparison of **electrical properties** between multi-walled carbon nanotube and graphene **nanosheet**/high density polyethylene composites with a segregated network ...

J Du, L Zhao, Y Zeng, L Zhang, F Li, P Liu, C Liu - Carbon, 2011 - Elsevier

Multi-walled carbon nanotube (MWCNT)/high density polyethylene (HDPE) and graphene **nanosheets** (GNS)/HDPE composites with a segregated network structure were prepared by alcohol-assisted dispersion and hot-pressing. Instead of uniform dispersion in polymer

☆ [🔗](#) Cited by 194 [Related articles](#) [All 15 versions](#)

There are so much to read!!!

Are they talking about the same thing?

If not, what are the differences?


Anywhere I find a quick overview and drill down from there rather than going through these?




The Nano user journey for a general search

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Nano Admin

nanosheets and electrical conductivity 

| Nanostructure | |
|--|-----|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Nanosheets | 151 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nanostructured materials | 293 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nanofilm | 28 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nanoporous materials | 28 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nanoparticles | 13 |
| See all (11) | |
| Property | |
| Search  | |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Electrical conductivity | 112 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Electric current | 40 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Band structure plot | 38 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Density of states | 37 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Cyclic voltammogram | 34 |
| See the top 100 | |
| Application | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Electronics | 70 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Energy storage | 58 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Catalysis | 44 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Optoelectronics | 43 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Sensors (excluding biosensors) | 41 |
| See all (57) | |

151 nanomaterials

Nanostructure: **Nanosheets** ✕

Sort by **Most recent** ▼

reduced graphene oxide

Composition: graphite | oxygen atom
Nanostructure: nanosheets

Based on 1971 articles and 19 patents (most recent: 2017)

[Characterization \(2827\)](#) | [Property \(1740\)](#) | [Preparation \(1367\)](#) | [Application \(477\)](#) | [Biological effects \(217\)](#)


[Show quick view](#) ▼

graphene

Composition: graphite
Nanostructure: nanosheets

most recent: 2017

[Preparation \(2967\)](#) | [Application \(1085\)](#) | [Biological effects \(293\)](#)

| Source | |
|--|----|
| Search  | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nanoscale | 67 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ACS Nano | 66 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Adv. Mater. | 56 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Adv. Funct. Mater. | 49 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nature Commun. | 49 |
| See the top 100 | |

[Preparation \(53\)](#) | [Application \(23\)](#)

✓ 151 nanosheets with electrical conductivity studied

✓ Able to refine by property, application and source

✓ The numbers provide a quick overview of properties and applications that were already studied/explored, and also where these are usually published

The Nano user journey for a general search

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Nano

nanosheets and electrical conductivity

Users may go to literatures of interest for further details and/or find other data such as applications, characterization and preparation referring to the same nanomaterial in the summary, or explore other nanosheets that conduct electricity.

Nanostructure

- Nanosheets** 151
- Nanostructured materials 293
- Nanofilm 28
- Nanoporous materials 28
- Nanoparticles 13

See all (11)

Size

0 - 50000 nm

Update results

Property

Search

- Electrical conductivity 112
- Electric current 40
- Band structure plot 38
- Density of states 37
- Cyclic voltammogram 34

See the top 100

Nanostructure: **Nanosheets**

Sort by **Most recent**

reduced graphene oxide

Composition: graphite | oxygen atom
Nanostructure: nanosheets

Based on 1971 articles and 19 patents (most recent: 2017)

Characterization (2827) | Property (1740)

Show quick view

graphene

Composition: graphite
Nanostructure: nanosheets

Based on 4222 articles and 134 patents (most recent: 2017)

Characterization (5542) | Property (4578)

Show quick view

nanosheets assembled carbon

Composition: graphite | nitrogen atom | oxygen atom
Nanostructure: nanosheets

Based on 38 articles (most recent: 2017)

Characterization (161) | Property (68) | Preparation (1)

Properties Applications Characterization Biological effects Preparation **References**

| Property | Value | Nanomaterial Variant | Source |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---|---|
| electrical conductivity | 250 S/m | Thickness: 0.8 nm Medium/Support: none | Experiment in Liu, Haiqing et al., Adv. Funct. Mater., 2017 |
| | 5440 S/m | Thickness: ~ 1070 nm Medium/Support: none | Experiment in Jisoo Park et al., Nanoscale, 2017 |
| | 0.0043 S/m | Size: not specified Medium/Support: none | Experiment in L. G. Guex et al., Nanoscale, 2017 |
| | 1500 S/m | Size: not specified Medium/Support: none | Experiment in L. G. Guex et al., Nanoscale, 2017 |
| | 89 S/cm [8900 S/m] | Size: not specified Medium/Support: none | Experiment in Shuwen Luo et al., Nanoscale, 2017 |
| | 75 S/m | Size: not specified Medium/Support: none | Experiment in L. G. Guex et al., Nanoscale, 2017 |
| | 120000 S/m | Lateral size: ~ 740 nm Thickness: ~ 232 nm Medium/Support: none | Experiment in Jisoo Park et al., Nanoscale, 2017 |
| | 2.27 S/cm [227 S/m] | RMS roughness: 1.2 nm Medium/Support: none | Experiment in Jung, Chan-Hee et al., Nano Energy, 2017 |

Case study #2 – A specific search

discharge capacity of lithium iron phosphate nanoparticles

Articles

About 20,800 results (0.11 sec)



Fabricating genetically engineered high-power **lithium-ion** batteries using multiple virus genes

[YJ Lee](#), H Yi, WJ Kim, [K Kang](#), DS Yun... - ..., 2009 - science.sciencemag.org

... **Lithium-ion** battery electrodes store and release electrical energy by insertion and extraction of Li⁺ ions and electrons ... has been constrained due to kinetic limitations, which result in poor charge- and **discharge**-rate capability and fading of **capacity** upon prolonged ...

☆ 99 Cited by 573 Related articles All 12 versions

Relevancy

Nope

Nope

Not likely

Likely

Unsure

Not likely

The Nano user journey for a general search

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discharge capacity of lithium iron phosphate nanoparticles

- Nanostructure**
- Nanostructured materials 14
 - Nanoporous materials 5
 - Nanoparticles 2
- Property**
- Search
- Discharge capacity 24
 - Nyquist plot 10
 - Cyclic voltammogram 10
 - Voltage 10
 - Potential 9
- See all (44)
- Application**
- Energy storage 14
 - Electrodes/electrolytes 12
 - Power generation 1
- Source**
- Search
- U.S. Patent and

364 articles | 24 nanomaterials | 1 patents

Sort by **Relevance**

LiFePO₄ nanoparticles
 Composition: lithium iron phosphate
 Nanostructure: nanoparticles
 Based on 54 articles and 8 patents (most recent first)
 Characterization (78) | Preparation (43) | ...

Hide quick view

Properties (22)

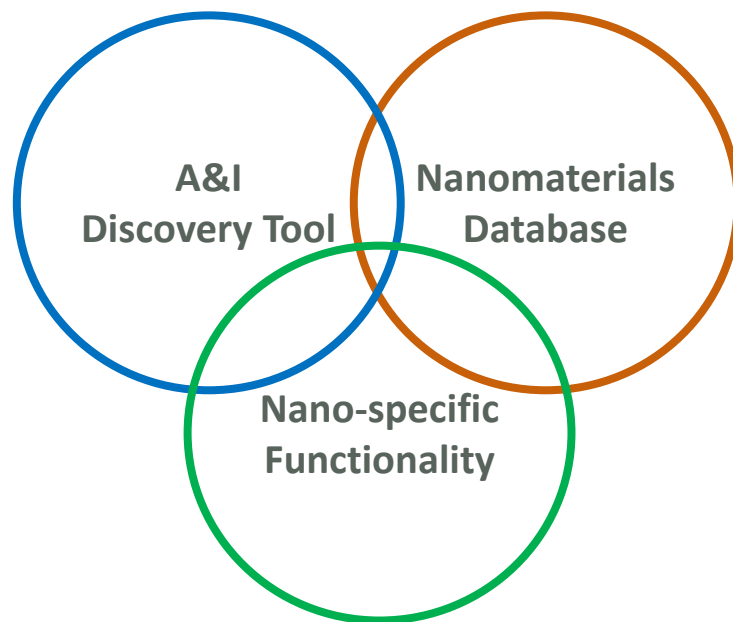
- Discharge capacity**
Value: Details in source
Source: Xia, Yang et al., J. Power Sources, 2011
- Discharge capacity**
Value: Details in source
Source: Gong, Huaxu et al., Mater. Lett., 2012

| Property | Value | Source |
|---|-------------------|--|
| capacity dependent on charge/discharge | Details in source | Experiment in Xia, Yang et al., J. Power Sources, 2011 |
| discharge capability | Details in source | Experiment in Xia, Yang et al., J. Power Sources, 2011 |
| discharge capacity | Details in source | Experiment in Gong, Huaxu et al., Mater. Lett., 2012 |
| | Details in source | Experiment in Xia, Yang et al., J. Power Sources, 2011 |
| lithium concentration dependent on discharge rate | Details in source | Calculation in Siddique, N.A. et al., J. Power Sources, 2014 |

Users may go to this literature directly and/or find other data such as properties and preparation referring to the same nanoparticle in the summary

How Nano works for you

- Advance your daily research with access to our machine-learned index of nanotechnology articles by AAAS, ACS, Elsevier, RSC, Springer Nature, Wiley and more



Centralized nanotech-related articles in one space

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Supercapacitor

| Publisher | Count |
|---|-------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Elsevier | 8,879 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> RSC Publishing | 6,245 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Springer | 3,337 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Wiley | 1,696 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ACS Publications | 1,431 |

▼ See all (23)

| Journal | Count |
|---|-------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Electrochimica Acta | 2,312 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> RSC Advances | 1,965 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Journal of Materials Chemistry A | 1,601 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Journal of Power Sources | 1,500 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Carbon | 997 |

▼ See the top 100

| Publication Year | Count |
|------------------|-------|
|------------------|-------|

23,298 articles **1,068** nanomaterials **10** patents

Sort by **Relevance** Curated summaries for nanomaterials

Select all to export

[Graphene for supercapacitor applications](#)
 Yu Bin Tan | Jong-Min Lee in **Journal of Materials Chemistry A** (2013)
 Graphene has attracted extensive interest in the field of supercapacitor research due to its 2D structure which grants it exceptional properties such as superior electrical conductivity and mechanical... [more](#)
This article discusses: Supercapacitor with Reduce Gra - Phene Oxide, Graphene, Supercapacitor Application, Supercapacitor Electrode, MnO2
 Citations according to ReadCube: 118

[A study of supercapacitor charge redistribution for applications in environmentally powered wireless sensor nodes](#)
 Hengzhao Yang | Ying Zhang in **Journal of Power Sources** (2015)

- **Keep up to date** without going to multiple journal websites and receiving multiple content alerts
- **Gain quick insights** including materials, properties and applications closely related to search input

Gain insight into the content that is closely related to the search input

metal oxide nanoparticles × adsorption



O₂ adsorption dependent photoluminescence emission from metal oxide nanoparticles

Amir R. Gheisi | Chris Neygandhi | Andreas K. Sternig ... in **Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics** (2014)

Optical properties of metal oxide nanoparticles are subject to synthesis related defects and impurities. Using photoluminescence spectroscopy and UV diffuse reflectance in conjunction with Auger electron... more

This article discusses: Metal Oxide Nanoparticles with Metal, Nanoparticles, Oxide, Property, Annealing and Adsorption with Surface, Nanoparticles, Emission, Photoluminescence, Metal

Citations: 4

zno nanoparticles ×

mgo nanoparticles ×



O₂ adsorption dependent photoluminescence emission from metal oxide nanoparticles

Amir R. Gheisi | Chris Neygandhi | Andreas K. Sternig ... in **Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics** (2014)

Optical properties of metal oxide nanoparticles are subject to synthesis related defects and impurities. Using photoluminescence spectroscopy and UV diffuse reflectance in conjunction with Auger electron... more

This article discusses: ZnO Nanoparticles with Nanoparticles, Annealing, Oxygen, Synthesis, Emission and MgO Nanoparticles with Nanoparticles, Annealing, Surface, Photoluminescence, Adsorption

Citations: 4

Insights from the same article could be different based on the search inputs

Quick overview of nanomaterial data curated from multiple literatures - Properties

gold nanoparticles

Composition: gold

Nanostructure: nanoparticles

Based on 3710 articles and 113 patents (most recent: 2017)

[Characterization \(3432\)](#) | [Preparation \(2451\)](#) | [Property \(1871\)](#) | [Application \(871\)](#) | [Biological effects \(724\)](#)

▼ Properties

General physical and chemical properties

| Property | Value | Nanomaterial Variant | Source |
|--|-------------------|--|--|
| ▼ 1,4-aminothiophenol detection analytical enhancement factor | Details in source | Size: 30 - 60 nm Tip size: 20 nm Medium: water Support: none | Experiment in Boris Khlebtsov et al., J. Nanopart. Res., 2014 |
| 1,4-aminothiophenol detection limit | Details in source | Core size: 100 nm Size: 130 - 170 nm Tip size: 30 nm Medium: water Support: none | Experiment in Boris Khlebtsov et al., J. Nanopart. Res., 2014 |
| 100/111 surface energy ratio | Details in source | Size: 1 - 2 nm Medium/Support: none | Calculation in Almora-Barrios, Neyvis et al., Nano Lett., 2014 |
| 110/111 surface energy ratio | Details in source | Size: 1 - 2 nm Medium/Support: none | Calculation in Almora-Barrios, Neyvis et al., Nano Lett., 2014 |
| ▼ absorbance | Details in source | Diameter: ~ 15.11 - 29.67 nm Medium: water Support: none | Experiment in Duy, Janice et al., J. Nanopart. Res., 2010 |

Quick overview of nanomaterial data reported in multiple literatures - Applications

gold nanoparticles

Composition: gold

Nanostructure: nanoparticles

Based on [3710 articles](#) and [113 patents](#) (most recent: 2017)

[Characterization \(3432\)](#) | [Preparation \(2451\)](#) | [Property \(1871\)](#) | [Application \(871\)](#) | [Biological effects \(724\)](#)

▼ Applications

| Area | Application | Nanomaterial Variant | Source |
|---------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| agrochemicals | Gloriosa superba seed germination | Size: 5 - 50 nm Medium: Terminalia arjuna extract Support: none | Confirmed in K. Gopinath et al., J. Nanostruct. Chem., 2014 |
| ▼ analysis methods | substrate for surface-enhanced Raman scattering (SERS) | Diameter: 39.5 - 75.5 nm Medium/Support: none | Confirmed in Tian, Shu et al., Nano Lett., 2017 |
| ▼ catalysis | interfacial catalytic reactions | Core diameter: 65 nm Diameter: ~ 75 nm Spine bottom diameter: 15 nm Spine length: 5 nm Spine top diameter: 5 nm Medium/Support: none | Confirmed in Dan Wang et al., Nanoscale, 2017 |
| ▼ coatings | plasmonic substrate | Diameter: 20 - 40 nm Interparticle distance: 5 - 10 nm Medium/Support: none | Confirmed in Lin, Linhan et al., ACS Nano, 2016 |
| ▼ cosmetics/sunscreens/lotions | cosmetology | Size: not specified Medium: hydrogen chloride aqueous solution Support: none | Proposed in Anna Dzimitrowicz et al., J. Nanopart. Res., 2015 |

Quick overview of nanomaterial data reported in multiple literatures -

Characterization methods

gold nanoparticles

Composition: gold

Nanostructure: nanoparticles

Based on [3710 articles](#) and [113 patents](#) (most recent: 2017)

[Characterization \(3432\)](#) | [Preparation \(2451\)](#) | [Property \(1871\)](#) | [Application \(871\)](#) | [Biological effects \(724\)](#)

▼ Characterization

| Method | Nanomaterial Variant | Source |
|---|---|--|
| alternating current | Diameter: ~ 20 nm Medium/Support: none | Experiment in Johannes Walter et al., Nanoscale, 2015 |
| Analytical centrifugation | Diameter: ~ 20 nm Medium/Support: none | Experiment in Johannes Walter et al., Nanoscale, 2015 |
| ▼ atomic absorption spectroscopy | Radius: 5 nm Medium/Support: none | Calculation in Yu Luo et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, 2014 |
| ▼ atomic force microscopy | Size: ~ 20 nm Medium/Support: none | Experiment in Satish K. Tuteja et al., Nanoscale, 2017 |
| ▼ cathodoluminescence spectroscopy | Edge: 50 nm Thickness: 50 nm Medium/Support: none | Calculation in Losquin, Arthur et al., Nano Lett., 2015 |

Quick overview of nanomaterial data reported in multiple literatures - Toxicity and biological effects

gold nanoparticles

Composition: gold

Nanostructure: nanoparticles

Based on [3710 articles](#) and [113 patents](#) (most recent: 2017)

[Characterization \(3432\)](#) | [Preparation \(2451\)](#) | [Property \(1871\)](#) | [Application \(871\)](#) | [Biological effects \(724\)](#)

▼ Biological effects

| Biological system | Test details | Nanomaterial Variant | Source |
|---|---|---|--|
| 3-D mouse kidney proximal tubule culture | nontoxic | Size: not specified Medium/Support: none | Astashkina, Anna I. et al., Biomaterials, 2014 |
| 3T3-L1 cells | noncytotoxic | Diameter: 25 nm Medium/Support: none | Park, Hyejin et al., Biomaterials, 2014 |
| 4T1 cells | noncytotoxic | Diameter: 80 nm Medium/Support: none | Liu, Zhen et al., Biomaterials, 2014 |
| ▼ 4T1 tumor-bearing athymic female BALB/c nude mouse | no effect on body weight, intravenous (iv) | Size: not specified Medium/Support: none | Du, Yang et al., Adv. Mater., 2016 |
| 4T1-fLuc tumor cells | cytotoxic upon NIR laser irradiation | Size: not specified Medium/Support: none | Du, Yang et al., Adv. Mater., 2016 |

Quick overview of nanomaterial data reported in multiple literatures -

Preparation

gold nanoparticles

Composition: gold

Nanostructure: nanoparticles

Based on [3710 articles](#) and [11](#)

[Characterization \(3432\)](#) | [Pre](#)

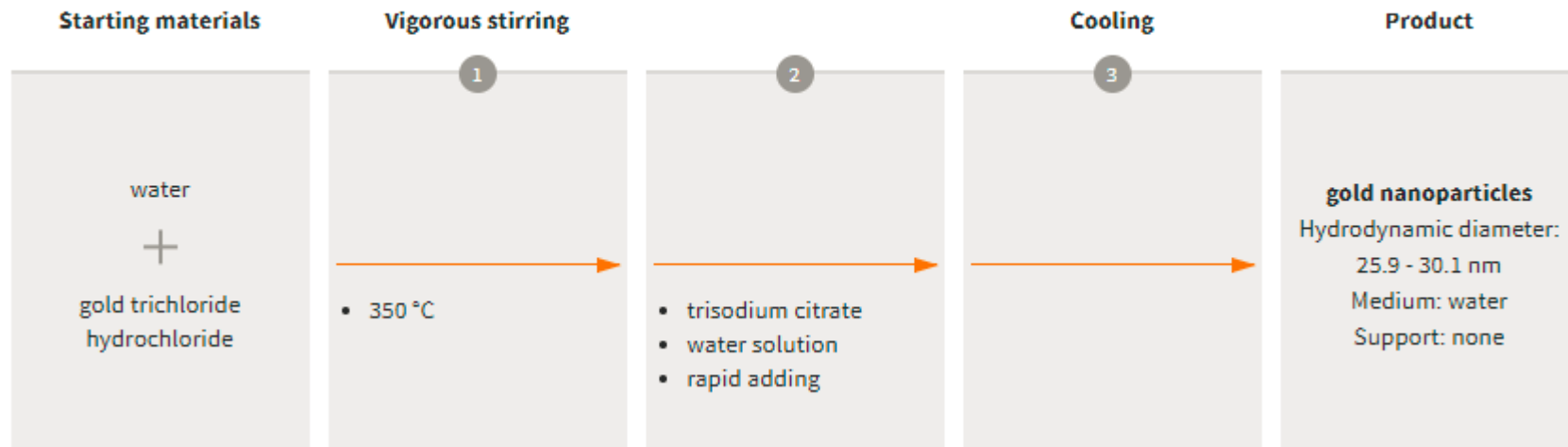
4.2. Synthesis of gold nanoparticles

AuNPs (20 ± 3 nm; Fig. S12B†) were prepared with the sodium citrate method.^{43,48} HAuCl₄ (1.25 mL, 4 g L⁻¹) was added into 48.75 mL of ultrapure water with vigorous stirring, and boiled at a high temperature (350 °C). After several minutes, freshly prepared aqueous trisodium citrate solution (1.2 mL, 10 mg mL⁻¹) was added rapidly. After the color of the solution had stabilized, the reaction solution was cooled to room temperature and then stored at 4 °C.

▼ Preparation

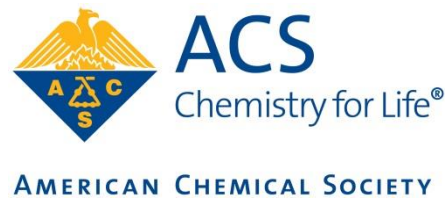
Type: Chemical synthesis

Source: [Aihua Qu et al., Nanoscale, 2017](#)



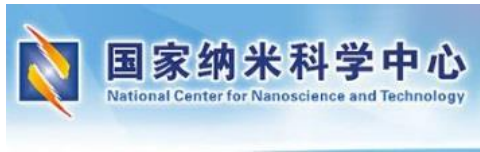
数据来源：业内专家精选的权威期刊

- *ACS Nano*, ACS
- *Advanced Energy Materials*, Wiley
- *Advanced Materials*, Wiley
- *Angewandte Chemie International Edition*, Wiley
- *Biomaterials*, Elsevier
- *Chemistry of Materials*, ACS
- *Journal of the American Chemical Society*, ACS
- *Nano Energy*, Elsevier
- *Nanomedicine: Nanotechnology, Biology and Medicine*, Elsevier
- *Nano Letters*, ACS
- *Nanoscale*, RSC
- *Nanotoxicology*, Taylor & Francis
- *Nature*, Nature Research
- *Nature Materials*, Nature Research
- *Nature Nanotechnology*, Nature Research
- *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America*, PNAS
- *Science*, AAAS
- *Small*, Wiley



中国纳米科学与技术发展状况概览

施普林格·自然集团、国家纳米科学中心、中国科学院文献情报中心共同合作，编制了中国纳米白皮书，从高水平文献发表、专利申请、重点发展领域分布、国际合作网络等视角，运用大数据分析法和可视化方法，综合专家解读和意见，科学详实地揭示出近年来中国和世界纳米科技的发展态势。文章定性分析与定量分析相结合，主观判断与客观数据相印证。该报告，一方面，让我们看到了过去二十年，纳米科技在世界范围得到了很大的发展，对人类社会生活进步产生了巨大影响；另一方面，我们也看到相关领域的变迁和影响。



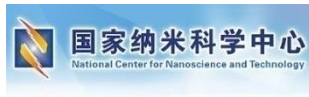
中国纳米科学与技术发展状况概览

Link for the English version of the White Paper,

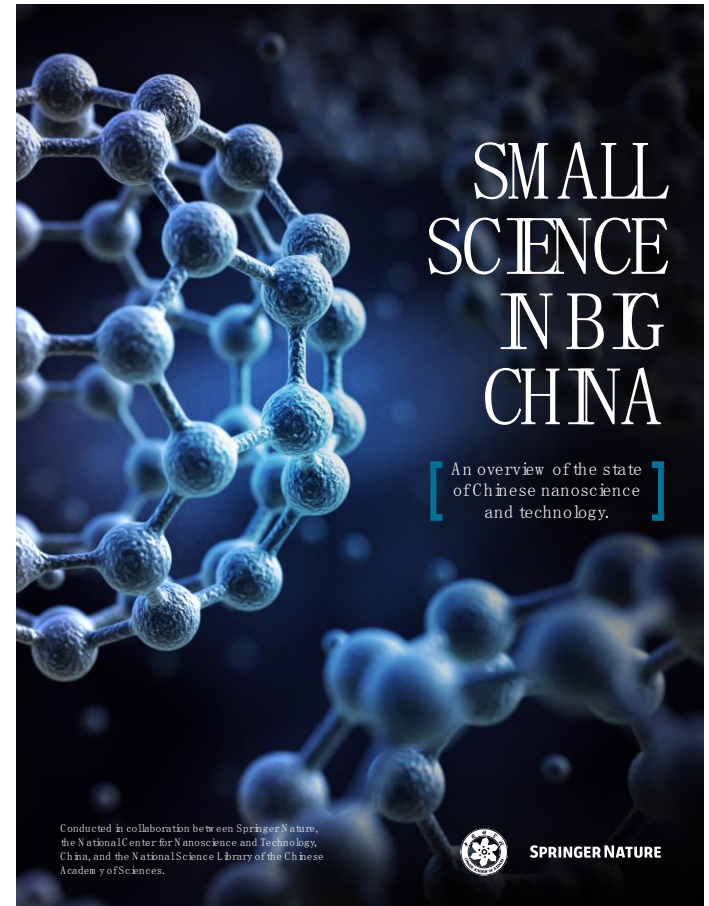
https://www.nature.com/press_releases/small_science_in_big_china_en.pdf

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William Chiuman, Ph.D.

Director Product Management, Nanoscience & Technology
Springer Nature Hong Kong
William.Chiuman@springernature.com



Dr.-Ing. Amir Gheisi

Database Product Specialist, Nanoscience & Technology
Springer Nature Heidelberg
Amir.Gheisi@springernature.com



Jessie Xiao, Ph.D.

Database Product Specialist, Nanoscience & Technology
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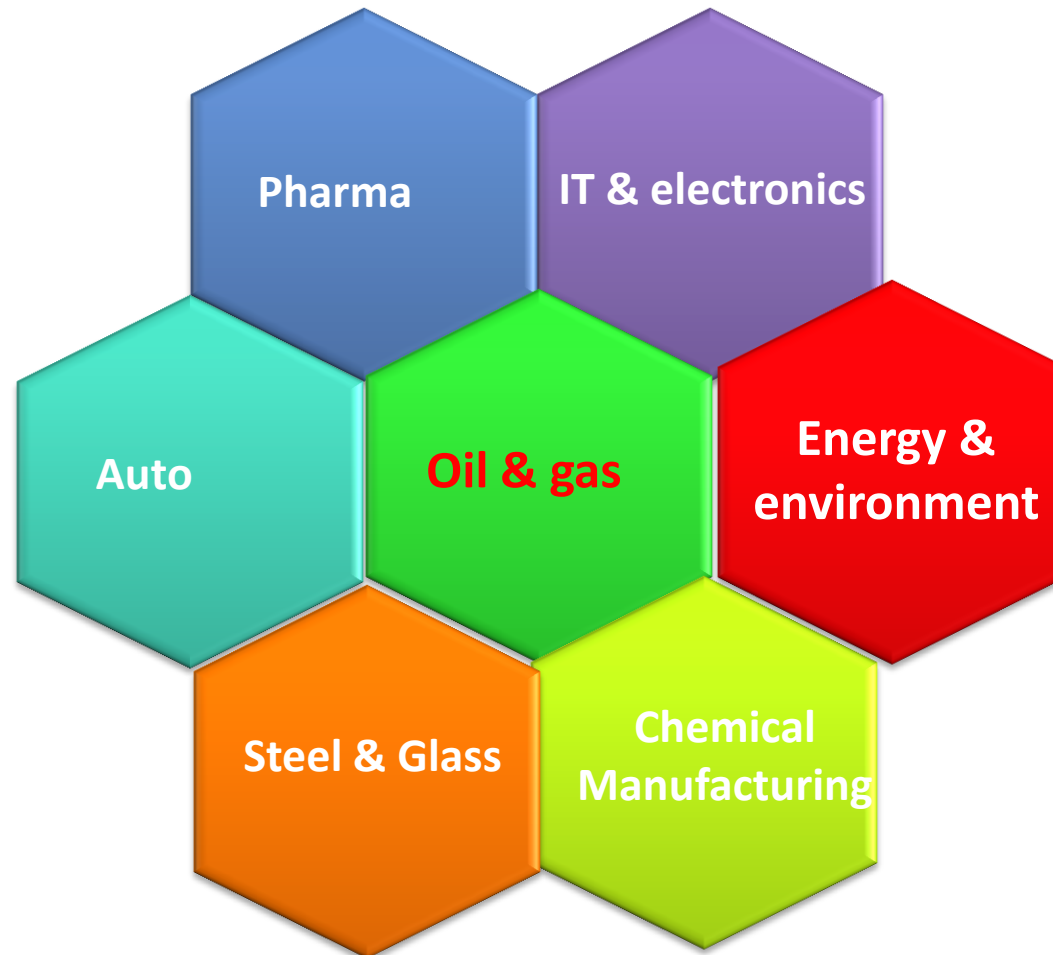


Prathik Roy, Ph.D.

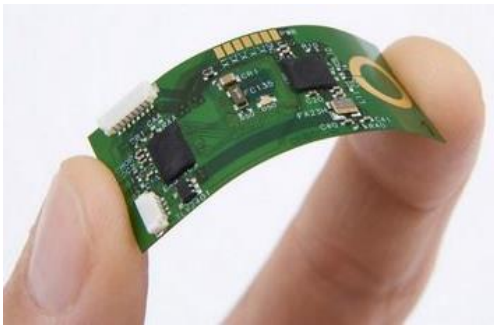
Database Product Specialist, Nanoscience & Technology
Springer Nature New York
Prathik.Roy@springernature.com

natureresearch

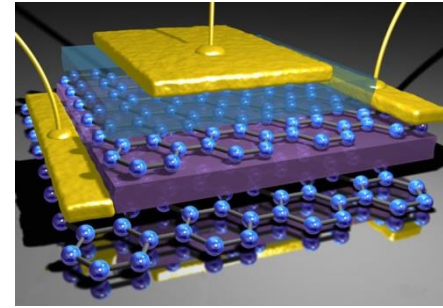
Nanotech Applications in Multi-industries



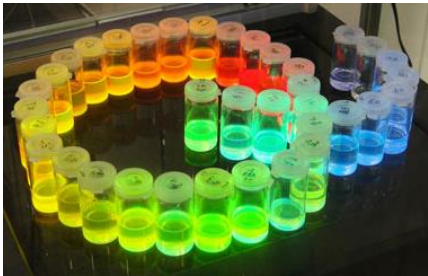
Nanotech for IT and electronics



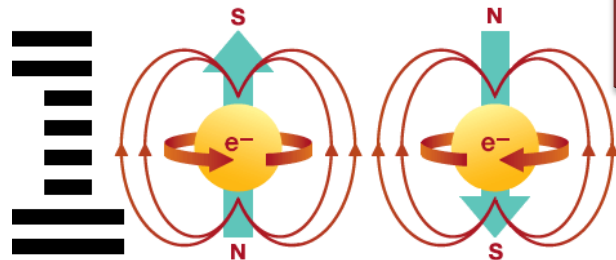
- Si nanophotonics components into CMOS
- CdSe nanocrystals flexible circuits



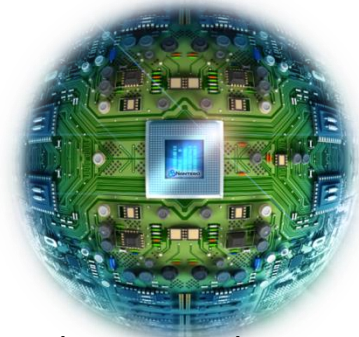
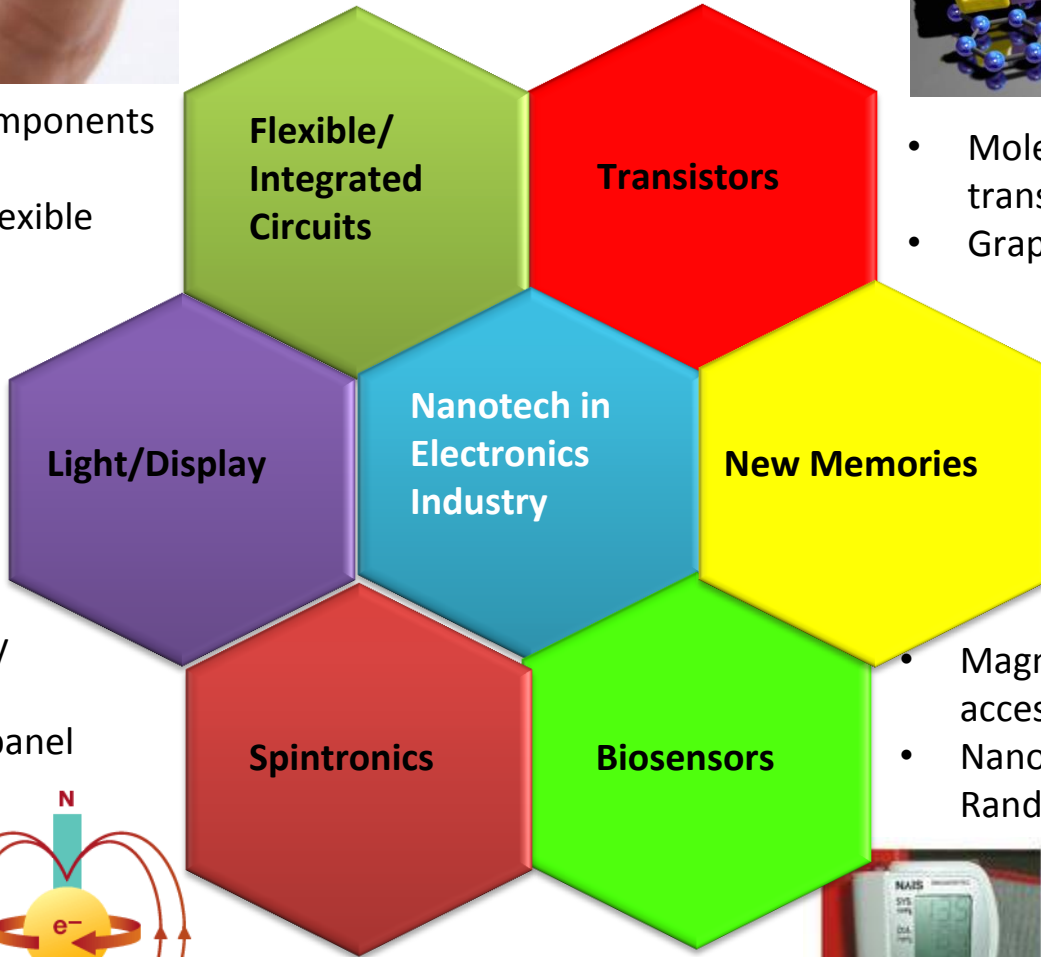
- Molecular-sized transistors
- Graphene transistor



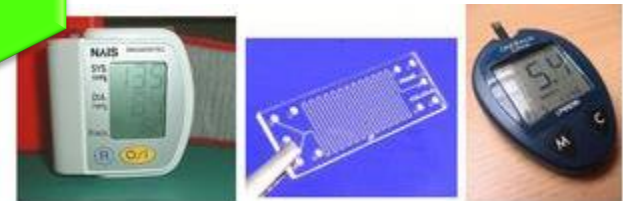
- Nanoemissive display panel
- Quantum dots display panel



- Magnetic quantum dots in spintronics
- GaAs spintronics



- Magnetoelectric random access memory
- Nanotube-Based Nonvolatile Random Access Memory



- DNA biosensors
- Thermal and piezoelectric biosensors

Case study

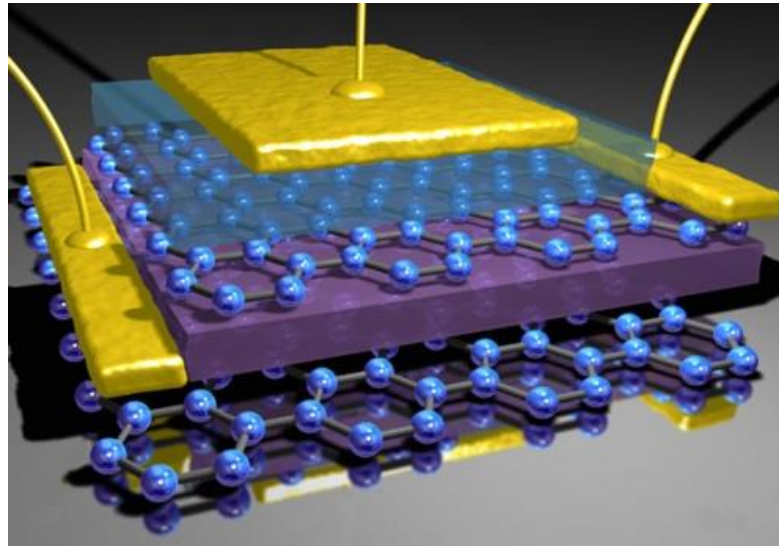
#1 – A general search

Graphene transistor

search query:

Graphene transistor

<https://nano.nature.com/search?workflow=article&term=freeText%3A%22Graphene+transistor%22&new-search=true>



Graphene transistor

Publisher

| | | |
|--------------------------|------------------|-----|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ACS Publications | 565 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | RSC Publishing | 130 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | NPG | 111 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Wiley | 103 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Springer | 99 |

See all (20)

Journal

| | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------|-----|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | ACS Nano | 390 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Nano Letters | 144 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Nanoscale | 60 |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> | Advanced Materials | 45 |

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Publication Year

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1,224 articles 897 nanomaterials 7 patents

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• Gain quick insights including materials, properties and applications closely related to search input

Enhanced performance of graphene transistor with ion-gel top gate

Junku Liu | Qingkai Qian | Yuan Zou ... in **Carbon** (2013)

High-efficiency dielectrics are promising materials that may enable nanoelectronic devices, such as carbon nanotubes and graphene transistors, to reach their performance limits. A high current on/off ratio, ... more

This article discusses: Graphene Transistor with Ion-gel Dielectric, Current Saturation, Current On/off Ratio, Top Gate, Chemical Vapor Deposition Graphene Transistor

Citations: 7

Curated summaries for nanomaterials

discussing: applications | properties | preparations | toxicity...

See all (7)

Photocurrent Imaging and Efficient Photon Detection in a Graphene Transistor

Fengnian Xia | Thomas Mueller | Rokhsana Golizadeh-Mojarad ... in **Nano Letters** (2009)

This article discusses: Graphene Transistor with Photocurrent, Gate Bias, Photocurrent Imaging, Scanning Photocurrent Imaging, Channel

Citations: 237

| Publisher | |
|---|-----|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ACS Publications | 565 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> RSC Publishing | 130 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> NPG | 111 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Wiley | 103 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Springer | 99 |
| See all (20) | |
| Journal | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ACS Nano | 390 |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> Nano Research | 59 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Advanced Materials | 45 |
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| Publication Year | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2015 | 205 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2014 | 204 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2016 | 188 |

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Link to the curated summaries for nanomaterials discussed in the article

Enhanced performance of graphene transistor with ion-gel top gate
 Junku Liu | Qingkai Qian | Yuan Zou ... in **Carbon** (2013)
 High-efficiency dielectrics are promising materials that may enable nanoelectronic devices, such as carbon nanotubes and graphene transistors, to reach their performance limits. A high current on/off ratio,... [more](#)
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 Citations: 7

Curated summaries for nanomaterials
 discussing: applications | properties | preparations | toxicity...
[See all \(7\)](#)

Chemical Vapor Deposition Graphene Transistor

Photocurrent
 Fengnian Xia
This article discusses: Imaging, Ch...
 Citations: 23

Ion-gel top-gated graphene transistor

Ion-gel top-gated graphene ambipolar invertor

Graphene

Publisher

| | |
|---|-----|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ACS Publications | 565 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> RSC Publishing | 130 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> NPG | 111 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Wiley | 103 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Springer | 99 |

See all (20)

Journal

| | |
|---|-----|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ACS Nano | 390 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nano Letters | 144 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nanoscale | 60 |
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See all (84)

Publication Year

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2015 | 205 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2014 | 204 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2016 | 188 |

1,224 articles | 897 nanomaterials | 7 patents

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Enhanced performance of graphene transistor with ion-gel top gate

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Citations: 7

Curated summaries for nanomaterials

discussing: applications | properties | preparations | toxicity...

See all (7)

Photocurrent

Fengnian Xia

This article discusses: Imaging, Charge

Citations: 23

Chemical Vapor Deposition Graphene Transistor

Ion-gel top-gated graphene transistor

Ion-gel top-gated graphene ambipolar inverter

Graphene

<https://nano.nature.com/nano/GR-M23423>



graphene From 3631 articles and patents

| Nanostructure | Size | Experimentally confirmed? |
|---------------|------|---------------------------|
| nanosheets | - | Yes |

Summary

from 3631 articles and patents

[Properties](#) |
 [Characterization](#) |
 [Toxicity and other biological effects](#) |
 [Preparation](#) |
 [Applications](#) |
 [Patent claims](#) |
 [References](#)

▾ Applications

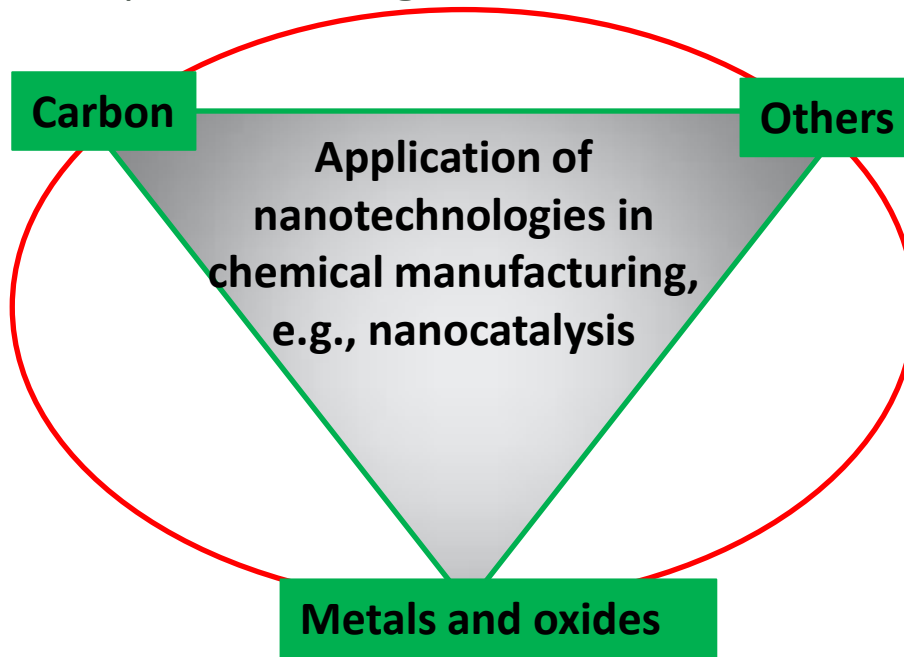
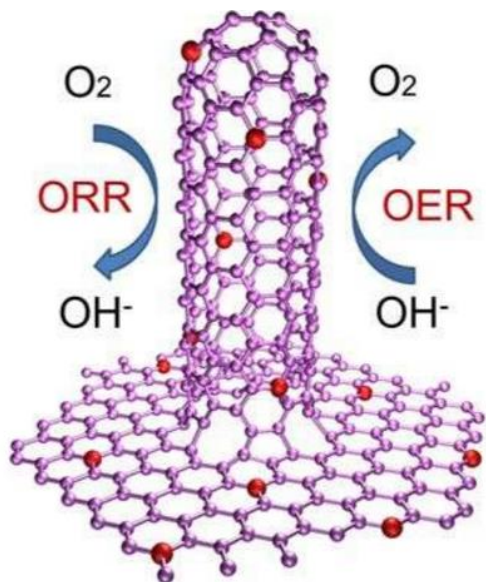
| Application | Area | Specific application | Experimentally confirmed | Source |
|--|---------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| field effect transistor layer | electronics | - | yes | Pawan Kumar Srivastava and Subhasis Ghosh 2015 |
| field effect transistor material | electronics | - | yes | S. J. Zhang et al. 2016 Junjie Shi et al. 2015 |
| field electron emission devices | tools/devices | - | no | Bertóti, Imre et al. 2015 |
| field-effect transistor (FET) channel material | electronics | - | yes | Voiry, Damien et al. 2016 |
| field-effect transistor channel layer | electronics | - | no | Nikolai Dontschuk et al. 2015 |
| field-effect transistors | electronics | channel layer | no | Ago, Hiroki et al. 2016 |
| field-effect transistors | electronics | channel material | no | Jae Hoon Bong et al. 2014 |
| field-effect transistors | electronics | connecting electrodes and channel | yes | Chuang, Hsun-Jen et al. 2014 |
| field-effect transistors | electronics | conducting layer | yes | Kim, Sung-Soo et al. 2015 |

Nanotech for Chemical Manufacturing

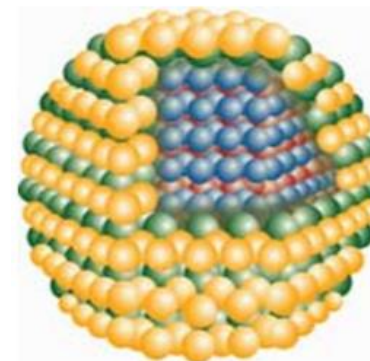
Nanotechnologies in Chemical Manufacturing²

A key objective of nanocatalysis research is to produce catalysts with 100% selectivity, extremely high activity, low energy consumption, and long lifetime.

Rational hybridization of **N-doped graphene/carbon nanotubes** for oxygen reduction and oxygen evolution reaction



Core-shell Evido



- Nanocrystals
- 2-10 nm diameter
- semiconductors

Nanocatalyst



Recent development of using the **traditional noble metals in their nano forms** as nanocatalysts in the reduction of nitroarenes

²Nanocatalysis: Applications in the chemical industry, <http://www.nanowerk.com/>.

Case study

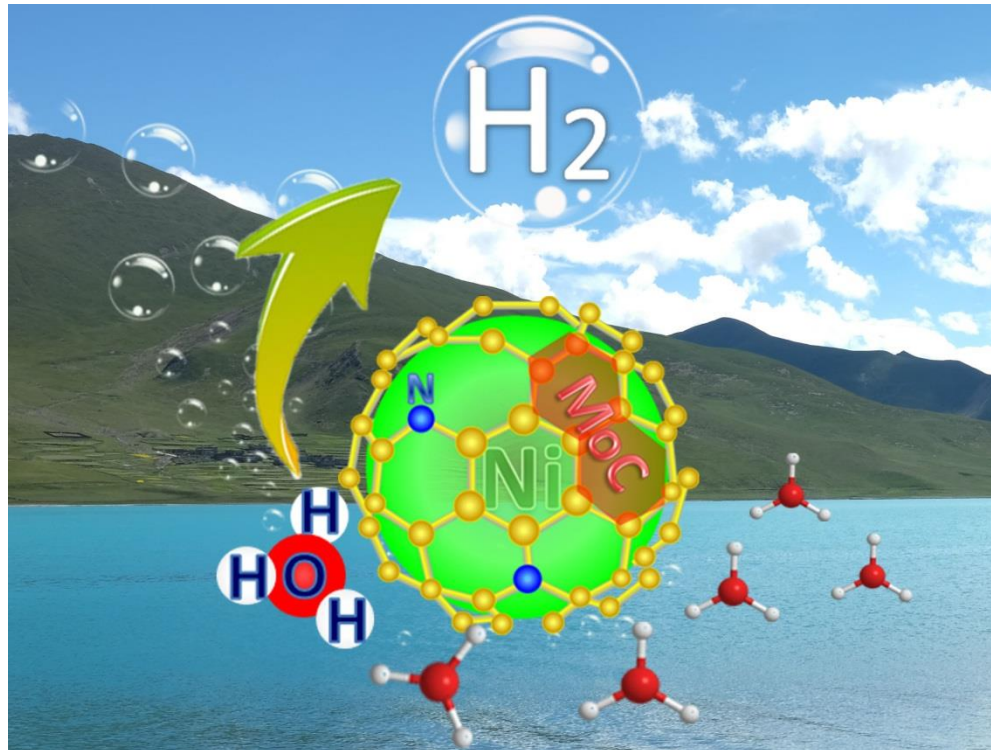
#1 – A general search

The catalysis of nickel nanoparticle

search query:

Nickel nanoparticle catalysis

<https://nano.nature.com/search?workflow=nanoObject&term=Nickel+nano+particle+catalysis&new-search=true>



Found summary below and was satisfied:

Nanomaterial or Nanodevice

- Nanomaterial 991
- Nanodevice 3

Nanostructure

- Nanostructured materials 515
- Nanoparticles 232
- Nanoporous materials 71
- Nanosheets 53
- Multi-walled carbon nanotube 31

See all (16)

Size

0 - 50000 nm



Update results

Property

Results for "Nickel nanoparticle catalysis"

- Articles and Patents (1,153)
- Nanomaterials and Nanodevices (994)**

Sort by **Relevance**

Nanomaterial **nickel nanoparticles** <https://nano.nature.com/nano/GR-M69647>

Composition: nickel
Nanostructure: nanoparticles
Found: nickel nanoparticles
Based on 200 articles and 47 patents (most recent: 2016)

View more details >>

Nanomaterial **nickel nanoparticles**

Composition: nickel
Nanostructure: nanoparticles | Diameter: 30 - 100 nm
Found: nickel nanoparticles
Based on 77 articles and 5 patents (most recent: 2016)


View more details >>

Nanomaterial **nickel nanoparticles**

Composition: nickel

Properties






nickel nanoparticles

 Table of contents

Catalytic properties

View as table


View as list

| Reaction | Characteristics studied | Reaction catalysis | Rate constant | Reaction order | Dependent on | Source |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|--------------------|--------------|--|
| 4-Nitrophenol reduction | catalytic activity | catalyzed by the nanomaterial | 0.0007 s^{-1} [0.042 min^{-1}] | pseudo first order | – |  Tian, Ye <i>et al.</i> 2015 |
| aryl ether hydrogenation | productivity product selectivity | catalyzed by the nanomaterial | – | – | – |  Molinari, Valerio <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| carbon nanotube cutting | activation energy | catalyzed by the nanomaterial | – | – | – |  Irina V. Lebedeva <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| electrochemical hydrogen evolution reaction | catalytic activity | catalyzed by the nanomaterial | – | – | – |  Wang, Xueqin <i>et al.</i> 2015 |
| hydrolysis reaction of ammonia borane | turnover frequency | catalyzed by the nanomaterial | – | – | – |  Guanqi Zhao <i>et al.</i> 2015 |

Synthesis

Method 1

Type: Chemical synthesis

Source:  Handa, Sachin *et al.* 2015 (*Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*)

Starting materials

(1,1'-
bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene)dichloronickel(II)

1

- tetrahydrofuran solution
- dimethylmagnesium
- inert atmosphere

2

- aqueous solution
- DL- α -tocopherol methoxypolyethylene glycol succinate (TPGS-750-M)

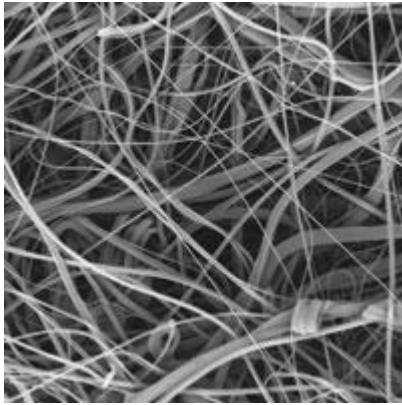
Product

nickel nanoparticles

Nanotech for Auto

Nanotechnologies in Automotives¹

Nanofilters for clean air in the interior of the car!



nanowerk.com

Environment

- Resource efficiency
- Hydrogen & fuel cells
- Catalysts



Autocatalyst-recycling.unicore.com

Exhaust emission catalyst for the reduction of exhaust emissions!

Application of nanotechnologies in automotives

Comfort

- Passenger wellness
- Product attractiveness
- Easy care, ...

Safety

- Active safety
- Passive safety
- Easy to clean, ...



Safer rear view with nanocoating!

¹ hessen-nanotech.de

Case story:

Search for literatures reporting on batteries for fuel cells, and see what nanomaterials can be candidates for batteries with high performance, such as high current density.

Solution – go to nano.nature.com

For example, the search query can be "**Porous materials battery**" and **refined by property "current density"**. Shown below is a table listing the sought literatures by doing this search query

(<https://nano.nature.com/search?workflow=nanoObject&term=Porous+materials+battery&property=current%20density>):

More area = more power



vs.



Nanomaterial/device result set

Results for "Porous materials battery"

Nanomaterial or Nanodevice

- Nanomaterial 140
- Nanodevice 3

Nanostructure

- Nanostructured materials 46
- Nanoparticles 23
- Nanosheets 22
- Nanoporous materials 13
- Nanowires 7
- [See all \(13\)](#)

Size

0 - 50000 nm

Property

Articles and Patents (1,954) **Nanomaterials and Nanodevices (143)**

Property: Current density ✕

Sort by **Relevance** ▾

Nanomaterial **mesoporous carbon**

Composition: carbon
 Nanostructure: nanoporous materials | Pore diameter: 2 - 50 nm
 Found: porous graphitic carbon
 Based on 312 articles and 8 patents (most recent: 2016)

[View more details >>](#)

Nanomaterial **activated carbon**

Composition: activated carbon
 Nanostructure: nanoporous materials | Pore diameter: 0 - 2 nm
 Found: nanoporous materials porous carbon nanospheres
 Based on 105 articles and 2 patents (most recent: 2016)

[View more details >>](#)

Click title or "View more details" to see the nanomaterial/device summary












Click X article or Y patent to jump to the reference section of the summary directly

Relevant application in batteries can be found by accessing one summary of “mesoporous carbon”, for example (<https://nano.nature.com/nano/GR-M278369>):

mesoporous carbon

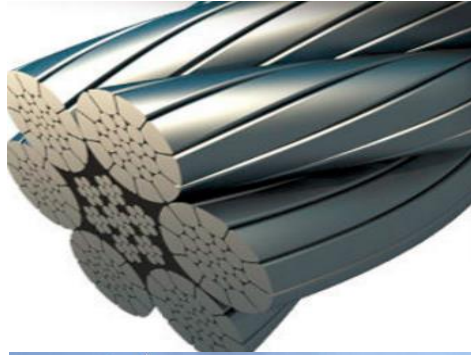
batter

1 of 30

| | | | | |
|---|---|--|-----|---|
| antipyrine delivery | drug delivery | - | yes |  Saha, Dipendu <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| aqueous symmetric supercapacitors | energy storage devices | electrode material | yes |  Hasegawa, George <i>et al.</i> 2016 |
| batteries | power generation | - | no |  Natalia Rey-Raap <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| batteries | energy storage devices | - | no |  Taubert, Michael <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| biological applications | diagnostics | - | no |  Matei Ghimbeu, Camelia <i>et al.</i> 2015 |
| biomolecule adsorbent | adsorbents/absorbers/ion exchange materials | - | no |  Borchardt, Lars <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| blood purification | medicine/veterinary | - | no |  Romero-Anaya, A.J. <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| brackish water desalination | other | capacitive deionization electrode material | yes |  Yang, Seung Jae <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| bromine-based battery cathode material | energy storage devices | - | yes |  Wang, Chenhui <i>et al.</i> 2016 |
| capacitor electrodes | electrodes/electrolytes | - | no |  Li, Xiaoan <i>et al.</i> 2015 |
| capacitor fabrication | energy storage devices | - | no |  PCT patent WO/2014/186207, 20 Nov 2014 |

Nanotech for Steel and Glass

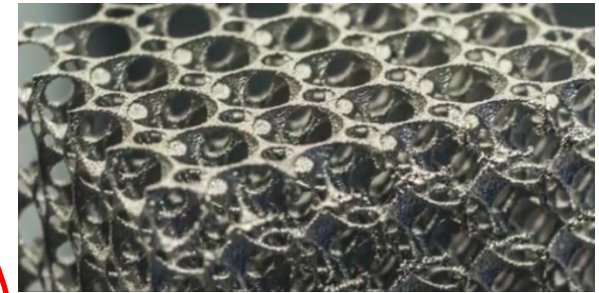
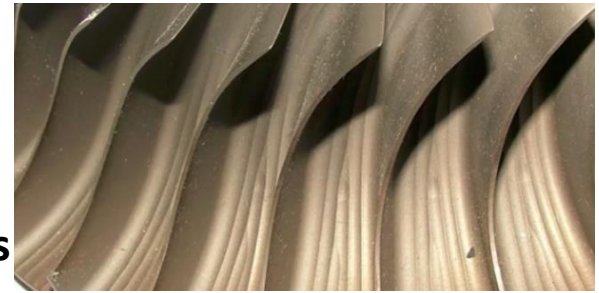
Nanotech for Steel and Glass^{3,4}



High strength steel cables

High-strength Zn—Al coated steel
Or vanadium and molybdenum
nanoparticles doped steel

NanoSteel uses 3D
metal printer to build
high complexity parts



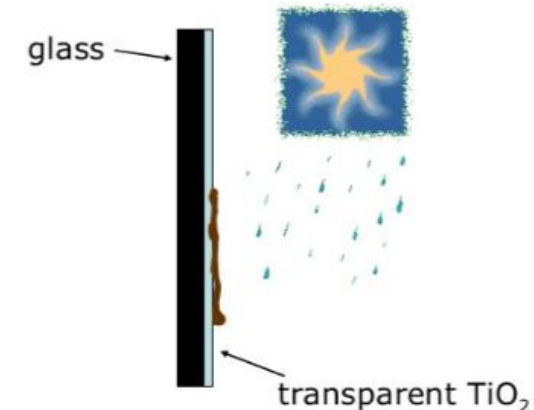
Application of
nanotechnologies
in Steel and Glass

Coatings - Inorganic

Self-cleaning glass
Nano-TiO₂ coated



conventional glass self-cleaning glass



³Dubai Nanotech 2013, Nanoscale-based Concepts for Innovative and Eco-Sustainable Constructive Materials: Challenges and Opportunities for Energy and Environment Applications.

⁴www.3Ders.org

Case study

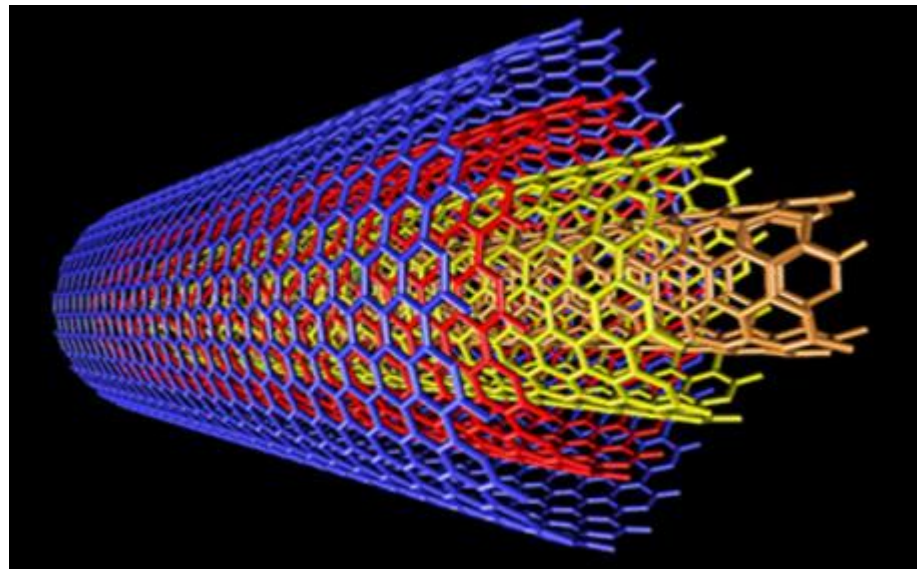
#1 – A general search

The utilization of nanoscience and nanotechnology in steel translates to enhancement in the properties of steels e.g. tensile strength of steel


Search for the latest literatures reporting **tensile strength and stress of multiple walled carbon nanotubes (MWCNT)**.












Solution – go to nano.nature.com, search “MWCNT”.

Shown below is a table listing the strength and stress of MWCNT. Links to relevant sources can be found in one view.



MWCNT

 Table of contents

| | | | | |
|--|-------------|----------------------|------------|--|
| stiffness | value given | - | experiment |  Pour Shahid Saeed Abadi, Parisa <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| storage modulus | value given | - | experiment |  Yue, Liang <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| stress | value given | wet-dry cycle number | experiment |  Pour Shahid Saeed Abadi, Parisa <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| surface tension energy | value given | - | experiment |  Dong Hyup Park <i>et al.</i> 2013 |
| temperature-programmed desorption spectrum | value given | - | experiment |  Likodimos, Vlassis <i>et al.</i> 2014 |
| tensile strength | value given | - | experiment |  Gong, Shanshan <i>et al.</i> 2015  Zhang, Bin <i>et al.</i> 2016 |
| tensile stress | value given | - | experiment |  Gong, Shanshan <i>et al.</i> 2015  Pan, Zhiyong <i>et al.</i> 2016  U.S. patent US20140011007, 9 Jan 2014  Lamei, He <i>et al.</i> 2014 |